

2022 年湖北省七市(州)高三年级 3 月联合统一调研测试 英语参考答案及评分标准

听 力:ABCBC BCAAC BACBA CACCB

阅读理解:BDA ABCB DDCC CBAA 七选五:EDBGF

完形填空:CBDBC ABDDDB CDABD

语法填空:

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 56. was honored | 考查一般过去时被动语态。 |
| 57. consequently | 考查形容词和副词的转化。 |
| 58. a | 考查不定冠词的用法。 |
| 59. struck/stricken | 考查过去分词做定语。 |
| 60. what | 考查 what 引导的名词性从句。 |
| 61. has become | 考查动词的现在完成时态。 |
| 62. various | 考查名词和形容词的转化。 |
| 63. where | 考查关系副词的用法。 |
| 64. symbols | 考查名词单复数。 |
| 65. To get | 考查不定式做目的状语。(大小写错 0 分) |

写作第一节:

Dear fellow students,

I am Li Hua from Class 7 Grade 3. It's my great honor to deliver a speech entitled Chinese youth of the new era. In my view, the Chinese youth should be possessed of the following qualities.

First of all, nobody can achieve anything without big dreams. Dreams, like lighthouses, point out our way forward. Additionally, everyone should shoulder their due responsibilities. A strong sense of responsibility is what it takes to do everything well. As President Xi puts it, only if the younger generations have dreams and a strong sense of responsibility will a nation be full of hope and a country have a brilliant future.

That's all. Thanks for listening.

写作第二节：

Excited and nervous, I opened the door, and Santa stepped inside. “Ho, ho, ho! Merry Christmas, boys!” He greeted my sons in a voice that couldn’t scare them. His long white beard and bright red suit attracted the boys so much that they approached to watch him carefully. Santa didn’t seem to be disturbed, instead, he quietly sang Jingle Bells for them. And it was the first time that our home had been filled with festive atmosphere. Then, Santa took a seat on our couch and each boy sat on his lap while I took pictures.

Santa left after staying at our home for only a few minutes, and tears streamed down my face. A mixed feeling of thrill and gratitude took hold of me. As an autistic kid’s mother, I knew how difficult it was for Noah to accept an entire stranger, but he made it. Witnessing the bright smiles on kids’ faces, I was grateful to Denny. Without his generous love and kindness, my boys wouldn’t have enjoyed meeting Santa in our own home. So warm and special was the Christmas Eve that it would remain one of our most treasured holiday memories.

【前文大意】

由于孩子们太小,加上大儿子患有自闭症,我和丈夫很少带他们到公众场合,更不用说排队和圣诞老人合影了。善良的 Denny 得知这个情况之后,特意安排圣诞老人到我们家。当圣诞老人轻敲客厅的窗户时,Noah 说不出话来,而两岁的 Henry 则挥手和圣诞老人打招呼。

【续写要点】

①由第一段首句内容“我心情复杂地打开了门,圣诞老人走了进来”可知,续写应围绕圣诞老人进屋之后的举止行为以及孩子们的反应等进行描写。

②由第二段首句内容“短暂停留之后,圣诞老人离开而我泪流满面”可知,续写内容应该围绕我的感受进行描写。

③重点细节(建议):

第一段中可以体现圣诞老人对孩子们的关爱以及孩子们见到圣诞老人之后的喜悦和兴奋(突出其中一点即可);

第二段中突出圣诞老人离开之后,我的感受:对孩子们的表现感到欣慰,对 Denny 的感激;若结尾续写创意好,可适当加分。

若续写情节与开头语有明显的冲突,须按评分标准适当扣分;总词数少于 150 的,从总分中扣去 2 分。

阅读理解、完形填空答案详解

A 篇

21. B 细节理解题。根据第三段结尾可知 Joshua Tree National Park 因其几乎没有光线污染,是观看星空的最佳地之一,被誉为国家黑夜公园,因此可推断此公园适合对星星感兴趣的人。
22. D 细节理解题。根据第四段内容可知在 Grand Canyon National Park,冬季游客人数骤减,南部峡谷的风景终于可以一览无余,而 the Bright Angel Trail 的远足是推荐给勇敢而又热爱冒险的人,因此可推断这条线路冬天很有挑战性,故选 D。
23. A 细节理解题。根据全文可知,四个公园都推荐了适合远足的活动。

B 篇

24. A 推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句 Abraham instead chose to feed the homeless in his local community. 和第二段第三句 Abraham's charitable wish to give came as a surprise to the organization. 可知 Abraham 决定做慈善捐赠活动不同于一般孩子的选择。
25. B 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句第二句他们同意了他的愿望并设立 Abraham's Table,以及当地公司积极参与可知 Abraham 的慈善行动得到了积极的回应。
26. C 推理判断题。根据全文 Abraham 对 the homeless 充满了同情心,无私地做慈善捐赠活动并尽心尽力的帮助他人可知。
27. B 推理判断题。本篇文章主要讲述充满同情心的 Abraham 放弃自己获得的机会全心全意做慈善捐赠活动。Hard work always pays off. 努力工作总是有回报的。It's a blessing to be a giver 给予是一种幸福。Actions speak louder than words. 行胜于言。Miracles often occur in bad luck. 奇迹经常发生在坏运气中。可知 B 最能体现文章的中心。

C 篇

28. D 细节理解题。根据文章第一段“Currently, there are about 480,000 school buses operating today in the United States. These school buses alone contribute 5.3 million tons of climate - altering pollution every year”可知,美国目前的校车数量多,并且会造成污染问题,进一步说明了使用电动校车的必要性。
29. D 推理判断题。根据第三段和第四段的首句可知目前的校车不仅对环境有很坏的影响而且对乘坐校车的学生健康有严重的影响。
30. C 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段“When we put our kids on a school bus we rely on these buses for safe transportation,”“We have the technology to avoid these negative influ-

ences, so why wouldn't we drive toward a cleaner future?"可知,Jeff Robinson 认为电动校车更安全,更环保,认同这种交通方式。

31. C 主旨大意题。可知,本文主要介绍了美国目前的校车数量多,并且会造成污染问题,电动校车是一种安全清洁的交通工具。

D 篇

32. C 细节理解题。根据第一段尽管我们相信最新的流行歌曲一定是机器创作、而不是一个有灵魂的人创作的,但要让人工智能理解音乐的各个方面,说起来容易做起来难。对一个缺乏音乐理论的人描述音乐结构、音色和音乐形式异常困难,更不用说机器了"可知答案。

33. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“To see how well it could perform, the researchers asked the AI to complete a song. They fed the AI the opening to *Guang Yin De Gu Shi*, a real Chinese pop song, and then measured how closely it was able to match the song in terms of generating melodic segments of similar length”(研究人员先给人工智能输入流行歌曲《光阴的故事》的开头,让它完成剩余曲子的创作,然后来评价它创作的相似长度的旋律片段是否能够接近原创歌曲)可知答案。

34. A 猜测词义题。根据划线词组后面的句中 also 是提示,由本句话可知。

35. A 推理判断题。根据最后一段“... suggesting that a future study can attempt to create an AI that can “polish” the music it creates to close that gap”表明未来的研究可能尝试研发一种人工智能来 polish 它创作的音乐以缩小差距。可知, polish-to make an artistic performance as perfect as possible)就是“完善”。

36. E 根据下文“However, the good news we get from the report is that it is not too late to avoid the worst impacts of climate change, if we respond rapidly and decisively.”这句话中提到报告中的好消息与上文让这个报告让大家感到震惊构成语义上的转折,可知 E 为正确答案。

37. D 根据这一段的主题句以及后一句“That means no exploration, no new wells, mines, pipelines, or power plants.”的解释,可知 D 为正确答案。

38. B 主旨大意题。根据这个段落的叙述可知,本段主要是讲加快清洁的可再生能源的使用。因此 B 为正确答案。

39. G 根据本段的主题句,可知本段的重点是讲森林的保护,以及后一句“And this must stop.”可知 G 为正确答案。

40. F 最后一段的重点是全球的国家要携起手来共同保护地球,我们共同的家园,并总结全文。根据“ it is high time that we joined hands to protect the only home we have. ”可知 F 为正确答案。
41. C 从前文中的 a single - parent 以及后文的 was filled with bill paying 可以看出作者的生活是 tough, 艰难的。
42. B 由下文可得知作者突然注意到了不同寻常的东西是一个钱包。
43. D 由前文中的 deep in thought 以及后文中的 for the first time that day, 可以推断作者之前一直埋头沉思,捡到钱包后作者第一次抬起她的头,因此选择 raised。lowered, “低着”, nodded, “点头”, shook, “摇头”。
44. B 根据后文中的 with only one shop, 可知大街上是空的,只有一家店铺开着, bare, “空的,光秃秃的”。
45. C 根据原文语境中有人丢了钱包,而“我”的第一想法就是会有人回来认领这个钱包, claim, “认领”。demand, “要求”, exchange, “交换”, return, “归还”。
46. A 根据前文中的 I needed to be active, “我”要主动,想要找到钱包的主人就要打开钱包,找到其主人相关线索,因此选择“clues”。cash, “现金”, signals, “信号”, marks, “标记,记号”。
47. B 根据前文中的 There was nothing but a name, 以及现金钞票整齐叠放在一起,“我”猜测这很有可能是一位老人,所以这里选择 prediction, “猜测”, inspiration, “灵感”, expectation, “期待”, imagination, “想象”。
48. D 根据上文 There was nothing but a name. 可知。
49. D 从前文中的情景来看,“我”走进这家店铺,在角落有一位老人,根据语境推测应该是“我”靠近他,因此选择 approached。questioned, “质疑,提问”, interrupted, “打扰,中断”, reminded, “提醒”。
50. B 根据语境得知,“我”感觉到老人的不开心,因此猜测他可能是丢钱包的人,当问的时候是不确定的,试探性地问,因此选择“hesitantly”。worriedly, “担忧地”, cheerfully, “兴奋地”, excitedly, “兴奋地”。
51. C 当“我”问出来的时候,是试探性地,但实际上他就和钱包上的名字是匹配的,正好就是这位老人,因此选择 C, matched, “匹配”。reflected, “反应,反射”, proved, “证实”, represented, “代表”。
52. D 根据语境,“我”把钱包归还的时候,他脸上荣光焕发,形容这位老人失而复得的喜悦之情,因此选择 D 选项, fell, “下沉” shone, “显出喜悦的神情”。paled, “变得苍白”, darkened, “变黑”。

53. A 根据前文中的 I did have a beautiful day 中可得知他祝福的语言让“我”本来很难过的那一天,变得开心起来,make one's day,“让某人很高兴”。
54. B 在整个故事最后升华的部分,作者意识到帮助别人不需要付出任何的代价,因此选择 B,cost,“付出代价,花费”,involve,“包含”,add,“添加”,apply,“应用”。
55. D 根据前文,作者因为归还给老人钱包而获得了老人的祝福,从而让本来难过的一天变得开心起来,作者帮助别人后获得的回报并不是物质的,而是精神上的,所以并不是所有的回报都是物质的。awards,“奖品”,presents,“礼物”,results,“结果”,rewards“回报”。

听力原稿:

Text 1

W: I'm sorry to let you wait so long. This is your order. Please enjoy yourself!

M: Er ... Excuse me! Where are the chopsticks?

Text 2

W: I'd like to buy some apples.

M: All right. The big apples are two dollars each and the smaller ones are one dollar each.

W: Ok, give me two big ones, please.

Text 3

M: Hello, this is Tom Black. Who's that?

W: Hello, I'm Mary from Writing course online. I hope you have received the timetable and are satisfied with my schedule.

Text 4

W: Wake up, Dear. It's time for work.

M: No work today! Oh, I feel so tired. I will not get up yet.

W: No work? Why?

M: It's Sunday.

Text 5

M: Jenny, what's on?

W: Children show smile signs made of vegetables and fruits at kindergarten.

M: The World Smile Day is celebrated on May 8th every year.

Text 6

M: How do you come to the university each day? By bus or car?

W: Oh, I always ride my bicycle. I haven't got a car and I don't live far away.

M: Where exactly is the library? I'm new to this university and I'm still trying to find my way around.

W: Well. You go along this road, past the basketball courts on your left and the football ground on your right and then you can see the library just on the right. You can't miss it.

M: Thanks a lot.

Text 7

W: Hi, Tom. What are you doing here?

M: I'm waiting for a bus.

W: Where are you going?

M: I'm going to the train station to meet my brother.

W: Oh, is he coming by himself ?

M: Yes, the train usually comes in at 4:20. So there is only 10 minutes left!

W: How often does the bus run?

M: Every 15 minutes. I missed a No. 9 bus 8 minutes ago, and the next one hasn't come yet!
May I borrow your bike, Mary?

W: Sorry, Jenny borrowed it this morning. She went to see her aunt.

Text 8

W: Hi, I'm free now. Do you still need some help?

M: Oh, yes, if you don't mind.

W: No problem. Please sit down. So, how can I help you?

M: I'd like some career advice. I'm interested in working in a TV studio, but I'm not really sure what kind of job is best suitable for me.

W: Well, maybe we can start by discussing what kind of skills you think you have?

M: I'm quite technically minded as I'm really good with computers and stuff like that.

W: How about a sound engineer?

M: I'm not sure. What does a sound engineer do?

W: They made sure that all the microphones are fully functional and that the sound levels are set at the right level for each show.

M: Hmm, sounds interesting. But It's not really my thing!

Text 9

M: Hey, Alice. What are you doing here?

W: Can't you see that I'm running?

M: Of course, I see. But I never saw you in the park at 6 o'clock in the morning. You never exercised, did you?

W: Well, I've decided to make a change.

M: Why?

W: I was reading books at home yesterday. When I got up from the bed to get something to drink, I felt trouble in breathing. Although the discomfort went away soon, I was scared, so I went to the doctor immediately.

M: Was there anything wrong?

W: He said I would die of heart disease if I kept the former lifestyle.

M: So, what was the doctor's advice?

W: Have a balanced diet and take some exercise. Thus, I have to say goodbye to my favorite fried chips and Coke, but what annoys me most is that I have to leave my warm bed at such an early time while others are still having dreams.

Text 10

Weather affects all of us in one way or another, directly or indirectly. For example, good weather makes people happy. Bad weather makes people sick and sad. Besides, on a fine day, people can go out for a walk or play a game outside. On a rainy day, however, people can only stay indoors. The first thing that many people do after getting up is to see what the weather is like. With knowledge of the weather, one can arrange work and life of the day. If it is fine, he may decide to go on a picnic. If it is cloudy, he will have to take a raincoat or an umbrella with him when he is leaving the house. Whatever the weather may be, one tends to adjust his activities to it. In order to know what the weather will be, special people are hired to provide this information. They collect data, analyze them and predict the weather of the coming day. This information, which is announced on the radio or on TV, is usually right. Thanks to the efforts of those people, we can always know the weather in advance and get prepared for it.